

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

DIRECTORATE FOR FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND SECURITY REVIEW 1155 DEFENSE PENTAGON WASHINGTON, DC 20301-1155

19 JAN 1999

Ref: Ref: 99-CORR-006

MEMORANDUM FOR: SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: FOIA requests from the Stars and Stripes

It has come to our attention that another DoD component has received a FOIA request from the <u>Stars and Stripes</u>. This situation has been previously addressed as reflected by the attached memorandums dated December 31, 1993, and August 1, 1991.

Please advise your components once again that <u>Stars and Stripes</u> personnel, as representatives of a Federal Agency, may not request information under the FOIA.

A. H. Passarella

Director

Attachments: As stated





OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301-1400

AUG 61 1991

Ref: 91-CORR-126

MEMORANDUM FOR: SEE DISTRIBUTION

SUBJECT: FOIA Requests from the Stars and Stripes Newspaper

Components are reminded that the <u>Stars and Stripes</u> Newspaper is an organization within the DoD, and as such, its personnel do not qualify as requesters under the FOIA.

A FOIA request can be made by "any person," which is defined in Title 5 USC 551(2), as "an individual, partnership, corporation, association, or public or private organization other than an agency." Department of Justice has further interpreted the definition to include foreign individuals, and foreign or domestic governments (state and local). The statute specifically excludes federal agencies from the definition. Therefore, a federal agency, or a representative of a federal agency may not serve a FOIA request on its own agency, or another federal agency.

Components receiving FOIA requests from representatives of the <u>Stars and Stripes</u> should inform them of this fact, and advise them to seek their information through official channels, apart from the FOIA.

W. M. McDonald

Director

Freedom of Information and Security Review